

**LEVEL-II COURSES**

| <b>2001 - ENGINEERING DRAWING - I</b> |           |         |                        |                              |      |       |               |    |          |
|---------------------------------------|-----------|---------|------------------------|------------------------------|------|-------|---------------|----|----------|
| Teaching Schedule Per Week            |           |         | Progressive Assessment | Examination Schedule (Marks) |      |       |               |    |          |
| Lectures                              | Practical | Credits |                        | Theory                       |      |       | Practical Ex. |    | Total    |
| 2                                     | 4         | 6       | 50                     | 4Hrs.                        | 100  | -     | -             | -  | 150      |
| Pre-requisite                         |           | Source  | Semester               | Theory                       | Test | Total | TW            | PR | Gr Total |
| Nil                                   |           | MCL     |                        | -                            | -    | -     | 100           | -  | 100      |

**RATIONALE/ Competencies to be achieved: -**

- To be able to identify drawing instruments and state the use.
- Given a situation, student should be able to select required instruments.
- Given a drawing, student should be able to point out errors and rectify the defects.
- Given the drawing either pictorial or orthographic/ isometric/ auxiliary drawing- student should be able to read and interpret the same.
- Student should be able to draw/ sketch freehand proportionate drawing of the object named.
- Given a description, student should be able to prepare a suitable drawing.

| <b>COURSE CONTENT</b>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                            | <b>Hrs</b> | <b>Mks</b> |
|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------|------------|
| <b>1. INTRODUCTION</b><br>Importance of engineering drawing as a means of communication, difference between an artistic drawing and an engineering drawing.                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                      | 1          | -          |
| <b>2. INSTRUMENTS</b><br>Drafting medium, mini drafter, pencils- grades and application, pens, compass, divider, templates, eraser, tapes (fixing) and stencils.                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                 | 1          | -          |
| <b>3. LINE WORK</b><br>Visible out lines, section lines, leader lines, projection lines, short break lines, long break lines, hidden lines, centre lines and special requirement lines.<br>Scales- Reduction scales, magnifying scales, full-scale etc. use of scales.                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                           | 3          | 6          |
| <b>4. DRAWING</b><br>Hexagon – given distance across the corners/ flats.<br>To draw regular polygon in a circle, an octagon in a circle.<br>To draw regular polygon given a side. Two methods- semi-circle method excluded.<br>To draw an arc of given radius touching two given lines making one angle.<br>To draw a circle of given radius touching two given circles externally.<br>To draw an ellipse by arc of circle method, focus directrix & concentric circle method.<br>To draw parabola by –Directrix method, Rectangle method.<br>To draw hyperbola by- Transverse axis and focus method.<br>Draw normal and tangent to above curves from given point on the curve.<br>To draw cycloid- generating circle rolling on straight line.<br>To draw involute-semi circle method excluded. | 8          | 20         |
| <b>5. ORTHOGRAPHIC PROJECTIONS</b><br>Third angle method of projection; first angle method of projection. Conversion of simple pictorial views into orthographic views.<br>Dimensioning techniques: - General principles, functional dimension, auxiliary dimension, non-functional dimension, element of dimensioning, projection lines, dimension lines, leader lines, indicating dimensional values on the drawing, termination and origin indication, chain dimensioning – methods of dimensioning.<br>Ref. ISE – Sp : 46 – 1998 for details and figures..                                                                                                                                                                                                                                   | 5          | 20         |

|                                                                                                                                                                                                                              |           |            |
|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------|------------|
| <b>6. MISSING VIEWS</b>                                                                                                                                                                                                      | 4         | 20         |
| Methods of projecting: - Side view from given front view and top view, front view from given side view and top view, top view from given front view & side view. To find the missing dimensions by referring to given views. |           |            |
| <b>7. ISOMETRIC PROJECTIONS</b>                                                                                                                                                                                              | 5         | 18         |
| Introduction; Natural scale – Isometric scale.                                                                                                                                                                               |           |            |
| Isometric projection and isometric view; the difference between them.                                                                                                                                                        |           |            |
| Conversions of planes into isometric view like, square, rectangular and circle.                                                                                                                                              |           |            |
| Drawing isometric views of solids like, prism, pyramid cylinder, cone, cube and frustum of these solids; Conversion of simple orthographic views into isometric views having inclined lines and curves – slots and holes.    |           |            |
| <b>8. AUXILIARY VIEWS</b>                                                                                                                                                                                                    | 3         | 10         |
| Introduction - Meaning of auxiliary views, need for auxiliary views, auxiliary planes types of auxiliary views; primary auxiliary views only.                                                                                |           |            |
| Drawing auxiliary views from given two orthographic views                                                                                                                                                                    |           |            |
| <b>9. FREE-HAND SKETCHING</b>                                                                                                                                                                                                | 2         | 6          |
| Free hand proportionate sketches of simple machine parts mentioned below: -                                                                                                                                                  |           |            |
| Hexagonal headed bolts, washer and nut, threads to be indicated conventionally i.e. By drawing two lines, Woodruff Key, Feather Key, Gib-headed key, Grub screw, Round head, Counter sunk head.                              |           |            |
| <b>Total</b>                                                                                                                                                                                                                 | <b>32</b> | <b>100</b> |

**REFERENCE BOOKS**

1. I.S. 696 latest Edition
2. Elementary Engg. Drawing by N.D. Bhatt.
3. Geometrical and Machine Drawing by N.D. Bhatt
4. Machine Drawing by G. R Nagpal.
5. Engineering Drawing for 1<sup>st</sup> year Diploma by Viranda publication Jalgaon.
6. Engineering Drawing I by Gopal Krishna.
7. For chapters 5, 6, 7 and 8, refer (a) 'MACHINE DRAWING' by P.S.Gill (Fig. No 7.7, 7.6, 8.1, 8.4, 8.5, 8.8, 8.10, 8.12 & 8.13.) (b) ENGG. DRAWING by F. J. Shah (Fig. 17.36 pg. 485)
8. A Textbook of Engineering Drawing by R. K. Dhawan

**GUIDELINES TO EXAMINER (Suggested Pattern of Question paper six questions)**

Q.1- 20 marks: - Covering all topics specially geometrical constructions, line work, dimensioning practice & free hand sketches; simple problems on orthographic, missing views etc also may be included. Minimum 8 out of which 5 to be attempted each carrying 4 marks.

Q.2 – 16 marks: - On curves and construction. Curves or curves with tangent and normal – 10 marks, geometrical-constructions – 6 marks.

Q.3 – 16 marks: -Orthographic projections. Pictorial view of a casting or any machine part – from which student will be asked to draw front view and top view or side view front view- 10 marks; top view/side view – 6 marks.

Q.4 – 16 marks: -Missing view. Two views to be given and third view to be drawn by the student. Reproduction of given views – 6 marks; drawing of missing views and indicating dimensions – 10 marks.

Q.5 – 16 marks Isometric view: -Two orthographic views to be given and isometric view to be drawn by the student to natural scale and as per given "origin". The figure shall include hole/ slot and also inclined surface.

Suggestions for distribution of marks: - Drawing of isometric lines – for all the vertical and horizontal lines of the given object – 6 marks. Drawing correctly the slot/hole – 4 marks

Drawing correctly the inclined surface – 4 marks.

Drawing correctly four important dimensions – 2 marks.

Q.6 – Auxillary views: -10 marks line work and free hand sketching – 6 marks.

The teacher/ examiner can select any drawing having same level of difficulty as of the figures in reference 7 above.